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CLAIMS

1. A four legged domestic pet mammal body fat determining system for determining the percentage body fat of a four legged domestic pet mammal, comprising:
 - means for measuring a first body dimension having a high correlation with percentage body fat;
 - means for measuring a second body dimension having a low correlation with percentage body fat; and
 - a look-up table comprising a first storage area for storing therein entries of the first body dimension, a second storage area storing therein entries of the second body dimension and an output storage area storing an indication of the percentage body fat determined from a relationship between the first and second body measurements.
2. A system according to Claim 1, wherein the first body measurement is the circumference of the ribcage, taken at the 9th rib.
3. A system according to Claim 1 or Claim 2, wherein the second body measurement is a leg index measurement, which is the length of the hind limb measured between the patella (knee) and the calcaneal tuber (hock).
4. A system according to any preceding claim, wherein the output storage area provides an indication of whether the mammal is under, normal or overweight.

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5. A system according to any preceding claim, wherein the output storage area provides a numerical percentage body fat.
6. A system according to any preceding claim, wherein the relationship between the percentage body fat and first and second body dimensions is given by the equation:-

$$\text{PercentageBodyFat} = \left[\frac{\left(\frac{R}{C_1} - L \right)}{C_2} \right] - L$$

where R = ribcage circumference
 L = leg index measurement
 C1 = constant
 C2 = constant

7. A system according to any preceding claim wherein the four legged mammal is a cat.
 8. A lookup table for use in the system of any proceeding claim, comprising:
 - a first storage area storing therein entries of the first body dimension;
 - a second storage area storing therein entries of the second body dimension; and
- 20 - an output storage area storing an indication of percentage body fat determined from a relationship between the first and second body measurements.

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9. A four legged domestic pet mammal target body weight determining system for determining a target body weight for a four legged mammal, comprising:

5 a system for measuring the percentage body fat of a four legged domestic pet mammal; and

10 a lookup table comprising a first storage area for storing entries of the percentage body fat, a second storage area for storing entries of body weight, and an output storage area storing an indication of the target body weight.

- 15 10. A system according to claim 9, wherein the relationship between the target weight and the percentage body fat is given by the equation:-

$$\text{Target weight} = 1.33 \times \text{Body weight(kg)} \times ((100\% \text{ body fat}) / 100)$$

- 15 11. A system according to claim 9 or 10, wherein the target weight is an ideal weight.

12. A system according to claim 9, 10 or 11, wherein the system for measuring the percentage body fat is a system according to any of claims 1 to 7.

- 20 13. A system according to any of claims 9 to 12, further comprising an additional output storage area storing an indication of an energy allowance.

14. A system according to claim 13, wherein the indication of energy allowance is a daily allowance in kcal/kg.

- 25 15. A system according to any of claims 9 to 14, wherein the four legged mammal is a cat.